measures to avoid or minimize any such delay. Within five (5) business days after notifying EPA by telephone, Respondents shall provide written notification fully describing: a) the nature of the delay; b) any asserted justification for the delay; c) any reason why Respondents should not be held strictly accountable for failing to comply with any relevant requirements of this Order; d) the measures planned and taken to minimize the delay; and e) a schedule for implementing the measures that will be taken to mitigate the effect of the delay. Increased costs or expenses associated with implementation of the activities called for in this Order are not a justification for any delay in performance.

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## XXIII. ASSURANCE OF ABILITY TO COMPLETE WORK

A. Respondents shall demonstrate their ability to complete the Work required by this Order and to pay all claims that arise from the performance of the Work by obtaining and presenting to EPA for review and approval within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this Order, one of the following: (i) a performance bond; (ii) a letter of credit; (iii) a guarantee by a third party; or (iv) internal financial information sufficient to allow EPA to determine that Respondents have sufficient assets available to perform the Work. Respondents shall demonstrate financial assurance in an amount not less than two and one-half million dollars (\$2,500,000.00). If Respondents seek to demonstrate ability to complete the Work by means of internal financial information, or by guarantee of a third party, they shall resubmit such information annually, on the anniversary of 28 the effective date of this Order. If EPA determines that such

financial information is inadequate, Respondents shall, within thirty (30) days after receipt of EPA's notice of determination, obtain and present to EPA for approval one of the other three forms of financial assurance listed above in an amount not less than two and one-half million dollars (\$2,500,000.00).

B. A least seven (7) days prior to commencing any work at the Site pursuant to this Order, Respondents shall submit to EPA a certification that Respondents or their contractors and subcontractors have adequate insurance coverage or have indemnification for liabilities for injuries or damages to persons or property which may result from the activities to be conducted by or on behalf of Respondents pursuant to this Order. Respondents shall ensure that such insurance or indemnification is maintained for the duration of the performance of the Work required by this Order.

# XXIV. UNITED STATES NOT LIABLE

- A. The United States, including but not limited to its agencies, divisions, departments, agents, employees and other representatives, by issuance of this Order, assumes no liability for any injuries or damages to persons or property resulting entirely or partially from acts or omissions of any or all Respondents or their directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, successors, assigns, contractors, consultants or any other person acting on their behalf in carrying out any action or activity pursuant to this Order.
- B. The United States, including but not limited to its agencies, divisions, departments, agents, employees and other representatives, shall not be deemed to be a party to any

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contract entered into by any or all of the Respondents or their directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, successors, assigns, contractors, consultants or any other person acting on their behalf in carrying out any action or activity pursuant to this Order.

- C. The Respondents shall save and hold harmless the United States, including but not limited to its agencies, divisions, departments, agents, employees and other representatives, from any and all claims or causes of action or other costs incurred by the United States, including but not limited to attorneys fees and other expenses of litigation and settlement arising from or on account of acts or omissions of Respondents or their directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, successors, assigns, contractors, consultants or any other person acting on their behalf in carrying out any action or activity pursuant to this Order.
- D. Notwithstanding any approvals, permits, or other permissions which may be granted by the United States or other governmental entities or any other action by EPA, Respondents remain fully liable for any costs or damages arising from or relating to their acts or omissions or the acts of omissions of any of their contractors, subcontractors, or any other person acting on their behalf in the performance of the Work or their failure to perform fully or complete the Work.

# XXV. ENFORCEMENT AND RESERVATION

A. EPA reserves the right to bring an action against any or all Respondents under Section 107 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9607, for recovery of any response costs incurred by the United States 1 re
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related to this Order and not reimbursed by Respondents, as well as any other past and/or future costs incurred by the United States pursuant to CERCLA in connection with the Site. This reservation shall include but not be limited to past costs, future costs, direct costs, indirect costs, the costs of oversight, the costs of compiling the cost documentation to support oversight cost demand, as well as accrued interest as provided in Section 107(a) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9607(a). In addition, EPA reserves the right to bring an action against any and all Respondents for injunctive relief and/or civil penalties under Section 106 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9606, and/or for treble damages under Section 107(c)(3) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. §

B. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Order, at any time during the response action, EPA may perform its own studies, complete the response action (or any portion of the response action) and seek reimbursement from Respondents for its costs, or seek any other appropriate relief.

- C. Nothing in this Order shall preclude EPA from taking any additional enforcement action, including the modification of this Order or the issuance of additional orders, or additional removal or remedial actions as EPA deems necessary or from requiring Respondents in the future to perform additional activities pursuant to CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9606(a), et seq., or any other applicable law. Respondents shall be liable, as provided in CERCLA Section 107(a), 42 U.S.C. § 9607(a), for the costs of any such additional actions.
  - D. Notwithstanding any provision of this Order, the United

States hereby retains all of its information gathering, inspection, access and enforcement authorities and rights under CERCLA, RCRA and any other applicable statutes or regulations.

- E. Nothing in this Order shall constitute or be construed as a release from any claim, cause of action or demand in law or equity against any person for any liability it may have arising out of or relating in any way to the Site.
- F. If a court issues an order that invalidates any provision or this Order or finds that Respondents have sufficient cause not to comply with one or more provisions of this Order, Respondents shall remain bound to comply with all provisions of this Order not invalidated by the court's order.

#### XXVI. ADMINISTRATIVE RECORD

A. Upon EPA's request, each Respondent shall submit to EPA all documents in its possession related to the selection of the response action for possible inclusion in the administrative record file.

### XXVII. CIVIL PENALTIES

Respondents shall be subject to civil penalties under Section 106(b) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9606(b), of not more than \$25,000 for each day in which Respondents willfully violate, or fail or refuse to comply with this Order without sufficient cause. In addition, failure to properly provide response action under this Order, or any portion hereof, without sufficient cause, may result in liability under Section 107(c)(3) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9607(c)(3), for punitive damages in an amount at least equal to, and not more than, three times the amount of any costs incurred by the United States as a result of such failure

to take proper action.

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### XXVIII. EFFECTIVE DATE AND COMPUTATION OF TIME

This Order shall be effective thirty-five (35) days after this Order is signed by the Director of the Hazardous Waste Management Division, EPA Region IX. Unless otherwise specified in this Order, all times for performance of ordered activities shall be calculated from this effective date.

### XXIX. SECTION HEADINGS

The section headings set forth in this Order and its Table of Contents are included for convenience of reference only and shall be disregarded in the construction and interpretation of any of the provisions of this Order.

### XXX. OPPORTUNITY TO CONFER

- A. Respondents may, within fifteen (15) days after the date this Order is signed, request a conference with EPA Region IX's RPM and Assistant Regional Counsel concerning the provisions of this Order. If requested, the conference shall occur on April 22, 1992 at EPA's Regior IX office, 75 Hawthorne Street, San Francisco, California.
- B. The purpose and scope of the conference shall be limited to issues involving the implementation of the response actions required by this Order and the extent to which Respondents intend to comply with this Order. This conference is not an evidentiary hearing, and does not constitute a proceeding to challenge this Order. It does not give Respondents a right to seek review of this Order or to seek resolution of potential liability. No official stenographic record of the conference will be made. 28 such conference is held pursuant to Respondent's request, each

Respondent may appear in person, or by an attorney or other representative.

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C. Requests for a conference must be by telephone followed by written confirmation mailed that day to EPA's RPM.

#### XXXI. COMPLETION

- A. Within thirty (30) days after Respondents conclude that all Work and other activities required by this Order have been fully performed, including but not limited to any nonroutine maintenance that may be required, (other than the record preservation activities required by Subpart XXI.D), Respondents shall so notify EPA in a Notice of Alleged Completion, including a brief outline of the basis for Respondents' conclusion. may respond:
- by identifying in writing to Respondents additional Work or other activities which may be required, in which case Respondents shall not resubmit any Notice of Alleged Completion until completing any such tasks identified by EPA, or
- 2. by scheduling an inspection to be attended by Respondents' and EPA's representatives. Within thirty (30) days of any such inspection, Respondents shall submit a report containing a certification by a registered professional engineer that the Work has been completed and a certification by Respondents' Project Coordinator that the Work and all other activities required by this Order (with the exception of the record preservation activities required by Subpart XXI.D) have been completed.
- 3. After receiving the report required by Paragraph 28 XXXI.A.2, EPA may:

a. require such additional activities as may be necessary to complete the Work or otherwise comply with the requirements of this Order, or

b. based upon its knowledge at the time and Respondents' report with certifications, issue written notification to Respondents that the Work has been completed and all other requirements of the Order (except the record preservation activities required by Subpart XXI.D) have been met.

B. No notification, certification or submittal pursuant to this Section shall limit EPA's right to perform periodic reviews pursuant to Section 121(c) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. 9621(c), to pursue Respondents for violation of this Order, including any failure to meet the requirements of Subpart XXI.D or to take any action or require Respondents or any other party to take any action in accordance with CERCLA Sections 104, 106, or 107, 42. U.S.C. 9604, 9606 or 9607, or any other provision of law.

IT IS SO ORDERED on this 26 day of March, 1992.
UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

BY:

Jeffrey Kelikson, Director

Hazardous Waste Management Division

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region IX

1		ATTACHMENT_A	
2		WORK SCHEDULE	
3		ACTIVITY	DUE DATE
4	I.	PRE-DESIGN ACTIVITIES	
5	A.	Selection of Project Coordinator	10 days after
6			effective date of the Order
7	В.	Selection of RD Architect/Engineer	30 days after
8			effective date of Order
9		Finalize Contract	30 days after
10			EPA approval of Selection
- 11	c.	Remedial Design Workplan Draft	90 days after effective date
12			of Order
13		Final Remedial Design Workplan	30 days after
14			EPA approval of Draft
15	D.	Site QA Project Plan (QAPP) Draft	.90 days after effective date
16	: ``` '`.		of Order
17		Final QAPP	30 days after
18			EPA approval of Draft
19	E.	Site Health & Safety Plan Draft	90 days after
20		!	<pre>effective date of Order</pre>
21		Final Health & Safety Plan	30 days after
22			EPA approval of Draft
23	F.	Permitting Requirements Plan Draft	90 days after
24			effective date of Order
25		Final Permitting Requirements Plan	30 days after
26			EPA approval of Draft
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1		ATTACHMENT A (Continued)	-
2	II.	DESIGN ACTIVITIES	
4	Α.	Conceptual Remedial Design Report Draft	187 days after effective date of Order
5		Final Conceptual RD Report	30 days after EPA approval of Draft
7	в.	Pre-Final Remedial Design Report Draft	347 days after effective date of Order
9		Final Pre-Final RD Report	30 days after EPA approval of Draft
_11 12	c.	Final Remedial Design Report Draft	467 days after effective date of Order
13 14		Final Remedial Design Report	30 days after EPA approval of Draft
15	III.	CONSTRUCTION OF REMEDIAL ACTION WORK	•
16 17 18	Α.	Selection of Independent Quality Assurance Team	365 days after effective date of Order
19 20		Finalize Selection	30 days after EPA approval of Selection
21 22	В.	Selection of Remedial Action Engineer	365 days after effective date of Order
23 24		Finalize Contract	30 days after EPA approval of Selection
25 26	C.	Selection of RA Contractors/Subcontractors	440 days after effective date of Order
27 28		Finalize Contracts	30 days after EPA approval of Selection